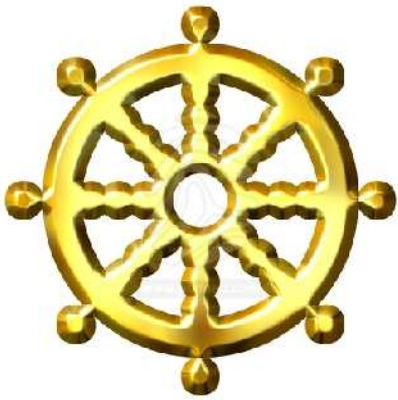


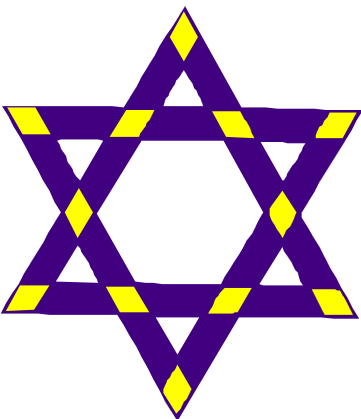
**Islam**



**Buddhism**



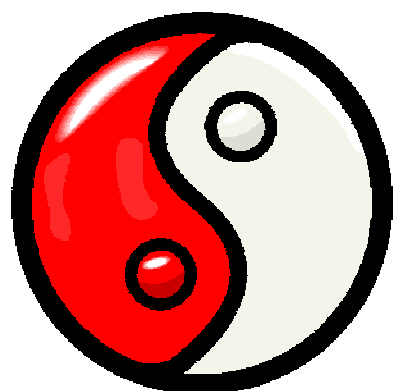
**Hinduism**



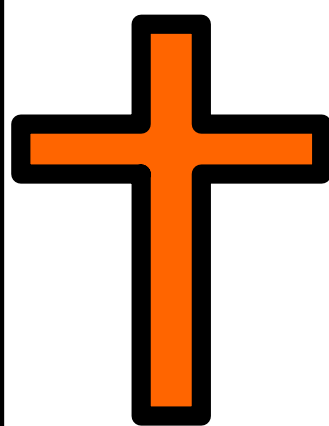
**Judaism**



**Sikhism**



**Taoism**



**Christianity**